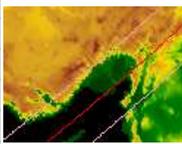


1236	2904	7	13
1235	2905	7	14
1234	2906	1	15
1233	2907	2	16
1232	2908	3	17
1231	2909	4	18
1230	2910	5	19
1229	2911	6	20
1228	2912	7	21
1227	2913	1	22
1226	2914	2	23
1225	2915	3	24
1224	2916	4	25
1223	2917	5	26
1222	2918	6	27
1221	2919	7	28
1220	2920	1	29
1219	2921	2	30
1218	2922	3	31
1217	2923	4	32
1216	2924	5	33
1215	2925	6	34
1214	2926	7	35
1213	2927	1	36
1212	2928	2	37
1211	2929	3	38
1210	2930	4	39
1209	2931	5	40
1208	2932	6	41
1207	2933	7	42
1206	2934	1	43
1205	2935	2	44
1204	2936	3	45
1203	2937	4	46
1202	2938	5	47
1201	2939	6	48
1200	2940	7	49
1199	2941	1	150
1198	2942	2	2
1197	2943	3	3
1196	2944	4	4
1195	2945	5	5
1194	2946	6	6
1193	2947	7	7
1192	2948	1	8
1191	2949	2	9
1190	2950	3	10
1189	2951	4	11
1188	2952	5	12

On the 6th hour of the day of the new moon in the month hiyaru, the Sun went down. Its gatekeeper was Ršp [Mars]. The month, the time and the appearance of the planet date this omen text from Ugarit to 1223.



Final fall of Ugarit 1223 BC
Eclipse Omen Text KTU 1.78
March 5, 1223 BC. Also, the end of the Hittite Empire. The tablet was found in the bronze age collapse destruction debris at Ugarit.

331	323	6
332	324	7
333	325	1
334	326	2
335	327	3
336	328	4
337	329	5
338	330	6
339	331	7
340	332	8
341	333	9
342	334	10
343	335	1
344	336	2
345	337	3
346	338	4
347	339	5
348	340	6
349	341	7
350	342	8
351	75	1
352	76	2
353	77	3
354	78	4
355	79	5
356	80	6
357	81	7
358	82	8
359	83	9
360	84	10
361	85	11
362	86	12
363	87	13
364	88	14
365	89	15
366	90	16
367	91	17
368	92	18
369	93	19
370	94	20
371	95	21
372	96	22
373	97	23
374	98	24
375	99	25
376	100	26
377	101	27
378	102	28
379	103	29

Elon of Zebulun

And after him Elon, a Zebulonite, judged Israel; and he judged Israel ten years. Judges 12:11.

Elon's territory was just north and east of the Jezreel valley.

Egypt faces rebellions on 3 fronts, south, west, and north. It's frontiers collapse by 100's of km on every front, s. lost 200 km. West lost 400 km. Widespread droughts. Early stage of Bronze Age Collapse.

Possibly Merneptah plunders and burns the seed (crops) of Elon the Zebulonite's Canaanite vassals or trading partners in the Jezreel valley, and puns the deed putting Israel for Jezreel in his inscription. **ישראל, יזרעאל, זרע.** The extent of Merneptah's operations need not be taken too seriously; IEJ, Vol. 36, 188-200, Donald Redford.

Abdon of Ephraim

And after him Abdon the son of Hillel, a Pirathonite, judged Israel. And he had forty sons and thirty nephews, that rode on threescore and ten ass colts; and he judged Israel eight years. Judges 12:13.

Yahweh delivered them out of the hand of their enemies all the days of the judge: Judges 2:18.

And the children of Israel did evil again in the sight of Yahweh; and Yahweh delivered them into the hand of the Philistines forty years. Judges 13:1

Philistines I

A New wave of Philistines from Capthor (Crete) occupy the Pentapolis.

Mass production of iron weaponry.

Philistine Bichrome Pottery

Earthquake storm
Coastal Plundering of Sea Peoples
Compare Viking Raids on Europe between 700 and 900 AD.

Sea Peoples invade Egypt
yr 7, III shemu 9 = LD1; 25 April 1206, a 25 year translation from 1181: DB 10, Hornung, Krauss, Warburton: Ancient Egyptian Chronology.

Ramses III defeats Sea Peoples

The Sea Peoples are compelled to withdraw from Egypt. Appearance of Mycenaean LH IIIC:1b (Philistine) pottery in the coastal plain of Palestine, generally assumed to correspond to the settlement of Sea Peoples there at the 8th year of Ramesses III. Mazar, Amihai (1985). "The emergence of the Philistine material culture". *Israel Exploration Journal*. 35 (2/3): 95-107. Note: The Philistines had colonies in the five cities long before, and the archaeology is simply a pottery development originating in Greece along with the expansion of Philistine hegemony, new weapons technology and new waves of settlement.

Samson

And he will begin to deliver Israel from the hand of the Philistines. Judges 13:5.

And he judged Israel in the days of the Philistines twenty years. Judges 15:20. In Judges 13:5 it says he would "begin to deliver Israel" and in this verse, it says he judged in the days of the Philistines. In consideration of Judges 2:18, Samson's is the only judgeship that can overlap with an oppression. And these verses together make him an exception to the rule. Generally these distinctions are not respected by the popular chronologies, but popular chronology is not the goal. Biblical chronology is.

2	27	1
3	28	2
4	29	3
5	30	4
6	31	5
7	32	6
8	33	7
9	34	8
1	35	9
2	36	10
3	37	11
4	38	12
5	39	13
6	40	14
7	41	15
8	42	16
9	43	17
1	44	18
2	45	19
3	46	20
4	47	21
5	48	22
6	49	23
7	50	24
8	51	25
9	52	26
1	53	27
2	54	28
3	55	29
4	56	30
5	57	31
6	58	32
7	59	33
8	60	34
9	61	35
1	62	36
2	63	37
3	64	38
4	65	39
5	66	40
6	67	41
7	68	42
8	69	43
9	70	44
1	71	45
2	72	46
3	73	47
4	74	48
5	75	49
6	76	50
7	77	51
8	78	52
9	79	53
1	80	54
2	81	55
3	82	56
4	83	57
5	84	58
6	85	59
7	86	60
8	87	61
9	88	62
1	89	63
2	90	64
3	91	65
4	92	66
5	93	67
6	94	68
7	95	69
8	96	70
9	97	71
1	98	72
2	99	73
3	100	74
4	101	75
5	102	76
6	103	77
7	104	78
8	105	79
9	106	80

Amurapi (Ugarit)
29/III/Peret
Dec 2, 1229 BC

Suppiluliuma II

Assur-dan I. coregency
Meli-Shipak II
Ninurta-apil-Ekur

Sety II
Amenmesse (rival king) @ Thebes
~19/IV/Peret Nov 10, 1223
~2/IV/Peret Oct 24, 1223
Suffered from polio.

Tawosret
Queen Mother

Siptah
Chancellor Bay is executed. III SMW 27.
yr 7, II smw 28 = LD2
4/16/1216 (-1215) = LD2

End of Hittite Empire

Sehnahekt
Spartan years
Dynasty XX

Zabaha-suma-iddina
BM 33332

Maruduk-apla-iddina I
BM 33332

Overthrow by Elamites

Assur-dan I
02/12/2223 BC

Maruduk-kabit-ahhešū
BM 33332

Second dynasty of Is

Ramses III
91/21/81/61/02

Ninurta-ah

Sea Peoples Interdict Trade routes

Iron Age I

Bronze Age Collapse

Both kings killed in battle in the same year: 1223 BC

Change in the calendar

Possibly only a 3 year reign, and 46 years for Assur-dan I.