

| | | | |
|-----|------|---|----|
| 497 | 3643 | 4 | 17 |
| 496 | 3644 | 5 | 18 |
| 495 | 3645 | 6 | 19 |
| 494 | 3646 | 7 | 20 |
| 493 | 3647 | 1 | 21 |
| 492 | 3648 | 2 | 22 |
| 491 | 3649 | 3 | 23 |
| 490 | 3650 | 4 | 24 |
| 489 | 3651 | 5 | 25 |
| 488 | 3652 | 6 | 26 |
| 487 | 3653 | 7 | 27 |
| 486 | 3654 | 1 | 28 |
| 485 | 3655 | 2 | 29 |
| 484 | 3656 | 3 | 30 |
| 483 | 3657 | 4 | 31 |
| 482 | 3658 | 5 | 32 |
| 481 | 3659 | 6 | 33 |
| 480 | 3660 | 7 | 34 |
| 479 | 3661 | 1 | 35 |
| 478 | 3662 | 2 | 36 |
| 477 | 3663 | 3 | 37 |
| 476 | 3664 | 4 | 38 |
| 475 | 3665 | 5 | 39 |
| 474 | 3666 | 6 | 40 |
| 473 | 3667 | 7 | 41 |
| 472 | 3668 | 1 | 42 |
| 471 | 3669 | 2 | 43 |
| 470 | 3670 | 3 | 44 |
| 469 | 3671 | 4 | 45 |
| 468 | 3672 | 5 | 46 |
| 467 | 3673 | 6 | 47 |
| 466 | 3674 | 7 | 48 |

Neh. 12:10-11

High Priest: Yeshua

High Priest: Yoiakim

Neh. 12:10-11

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| 0 |
| 1 |
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Artaxerxes age

Ahasuerus^{4th King}

also styled Xerxes
styled Cyrus cf. Isa. 45:1, 14

The last letter from Babylon that is dated to the reign of Darius was written on 17 November 486, and the first one from the reign of his son and successor Xerxes on 1 December. In the two weeks between these dates, Darius died, after thirty days of illness, about sixty-four years old.

AP 1, 2 Epeiph, year 27. Oct 22, 495
No Jewish month stated.

Egypt revolts

Ezra 4:6

Revolt suppressed

Xerxes' 180 day feast:
Esther 1:3

Greek Invasion Planned

Amestris' (Vashti) title revoked

Battle of Thermopylae

Xerxes at Sardis

Esther taken: Est 2:1

Xerxes leaves for Susa

Amestris' revenge

Esther made Queen: Est. 2:16
cf. 473 BC, **intersecting** year

Teveth, yr 7

Haman's evil decree: Est 3:7
cf. 473 BC, **intersecting** year

Mordecai's counter decree: 8:9
cf. 473 BC, **intersecting** year

Haman's decree effective date: 3:13

473: The Persian Adar here **intersects** with the biblical 12th month, such that the 1st month possible, with a 15th day on or after the equinox day is 15 Aviv. A non-intersecting date will be indicated: **non-intersecting**.

Purim is on Adar 14, the day after most of the fighting. The fighting continued on the 14th in Shushan. So Purim Shushan is on the 15th of Adar.

Nisan, yr 12

Sivan 23

Adar 13

Adar 13-14

Purim: Adar 14-15

Tishri Epoch

AP 5. Elul 18= Pachons 28, year 15 of Xerxes, 471 BC Sept 12/13 (ss-sr)

Aramaic Papyri 5 could agree with an Thoth 1 or Nisan 1 epoch, but cannot agree with Tishri 1 epoch. It was thus be hazardous to say that the Elephantine Jews assumed a Tishri epoch for Persian kings.

Athenian siege of Naxos

Themistocles flight to Asia Minor

| | |
|-----|-----|
| 25 | 25 |
| 26 | 26 |
| 27 | 27 |
| 28 | 28 |
| 29 | 29 |
| 30 | 30 |
| 31 | 31 |
| 32 | 32 |
| 33 | 33 |
| 34 | 34 |
| 35 | 35 |
| 36 | 36 |
| 1 | 485 |
| 2 | 484 |
| 3 | 483 |
| 4 | 482 |
| 5 | 481 |
| 6 | 480 |
| 7 | 479 |
| 8 | 478 |
| 9 | 477 |
| 10 | 476 |
| 11 | 475 |
| 12 | 474 |
| 13 | 473 |
| 14 | 472 |
| 15 | 471 |
| 16 | 470 |
| 17 | 469 |
| 18 | 468 |
| 19 | 467 |
| 20 | 466 |
| 465 | 465 |

23 Dec 486 = Thoth 1

AP 2

Egyptian Reckoning (Royal Calendar)